



Damien Jeannerat, University of Geneva, Switzerland

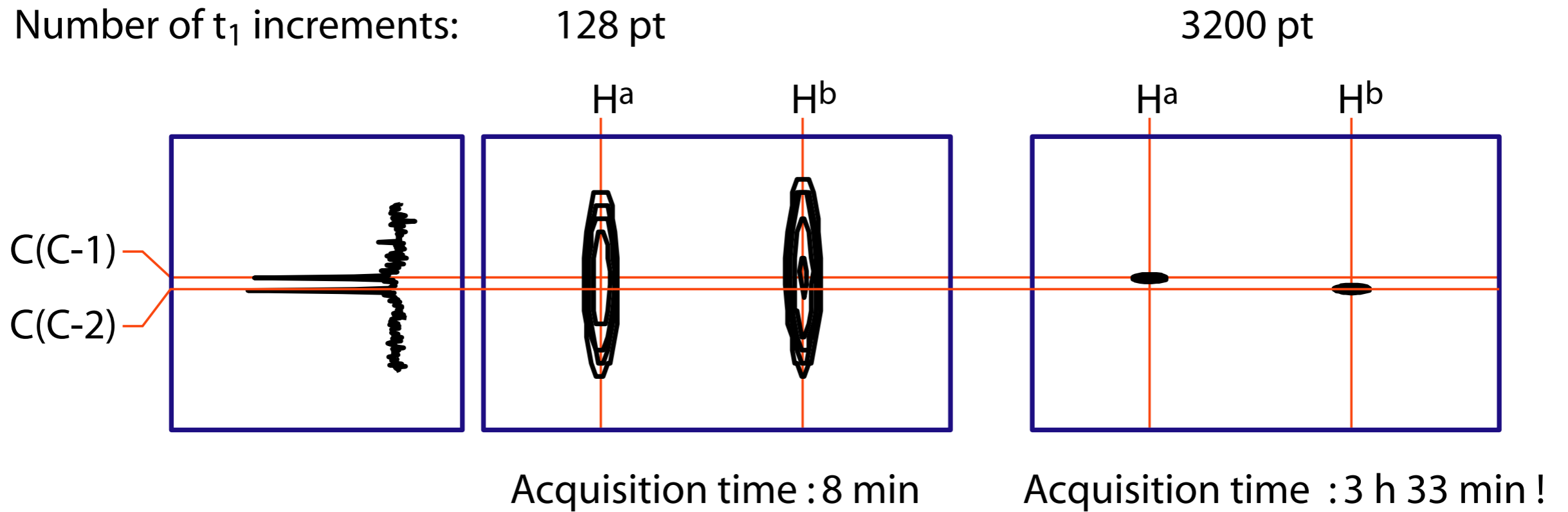
Repliement spectral de la dimension  $^{13}\text{C}$ .  
Un puissant outil d'étude de mélanges  
complexes de petites molécules utilisant des  
expériences basées sur l'HSQC

Spectral Aliasing of the  $^{13}\text{C}$  dimension.  
A powerful tool to Study Mixtures of Small  
Molecules Using HSQC-Based experiments

Do not hesitate to contact:  
[damien.jeannera@unige.ch](mailto:damien.jeannera@unige.ch)

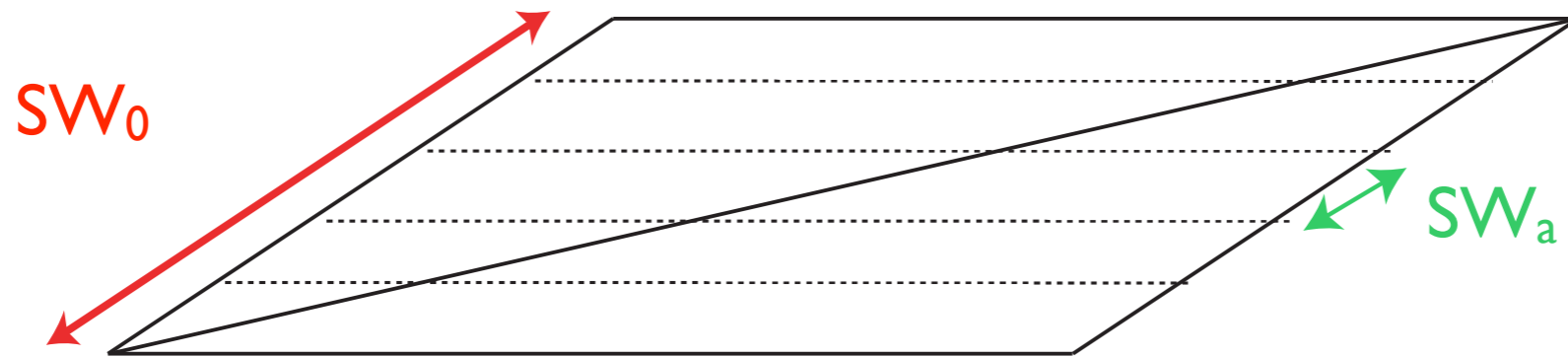


# High resolution in indirect dimensions

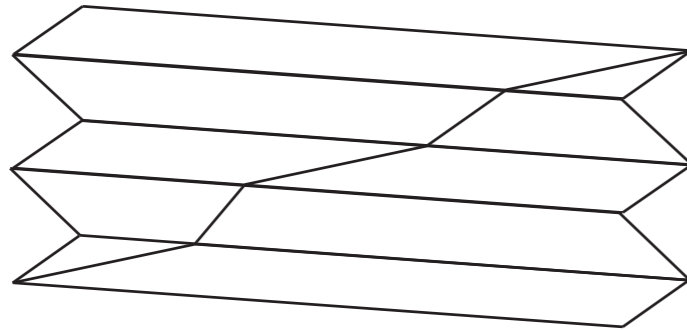




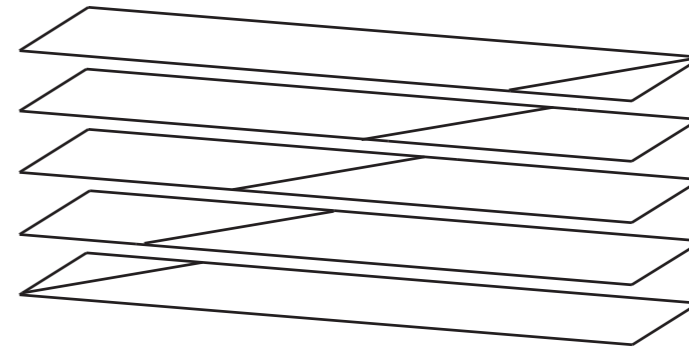
# Spectral aliasing



TPPI



States  
Echo/Antiecho  
States-TPPI

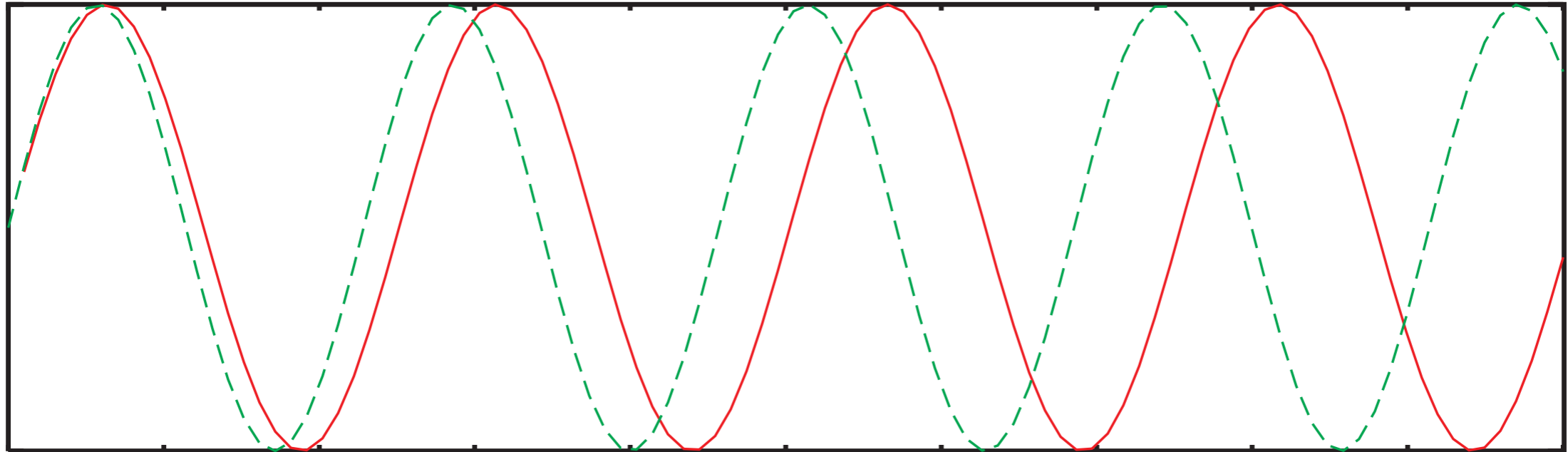


$$\nu_a = \text{mod}(\nu_0 + SW_a/2 - CF, SW_a) - SW_a/2 + CF$$

$$\nu_0 = \nu_a \pm n SW_a$$



# Spectral aliasing



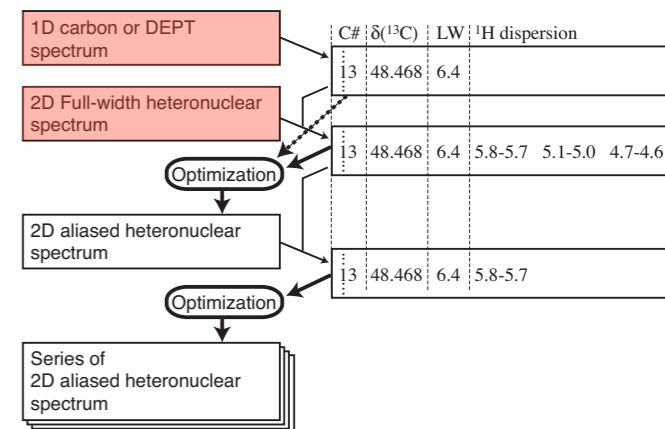
*t*<sub>1</sub>



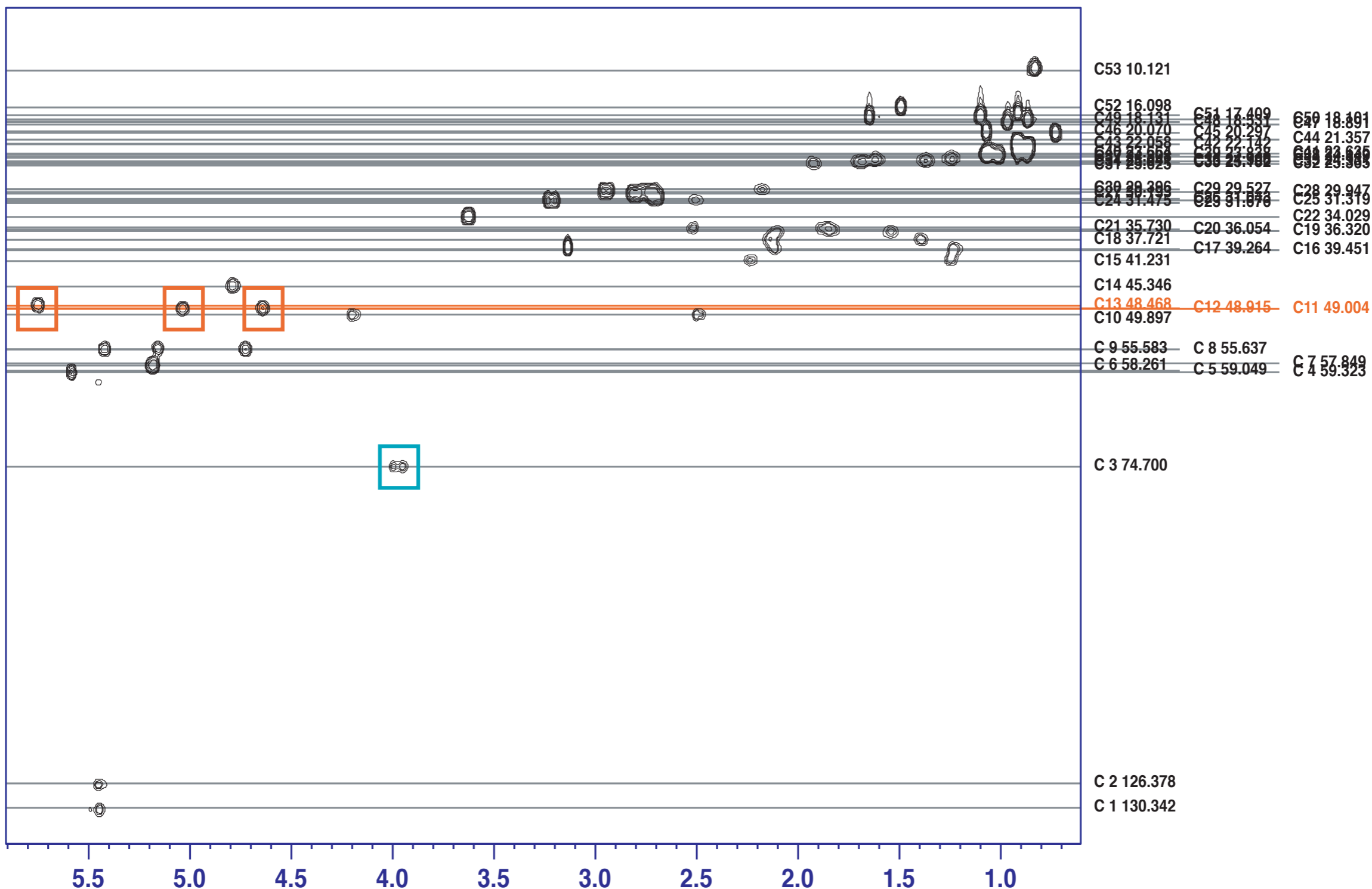
$$DW = \frac{1}{2SW}$$



# Computer-optimized spectral aliasing

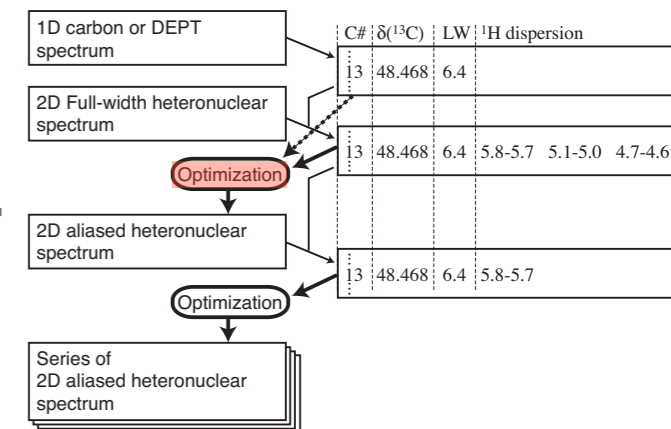


Cyclosporin A  $\text{C}_{62}\text{H}_{111}\text{N}_{11}\text{O}_{12}$

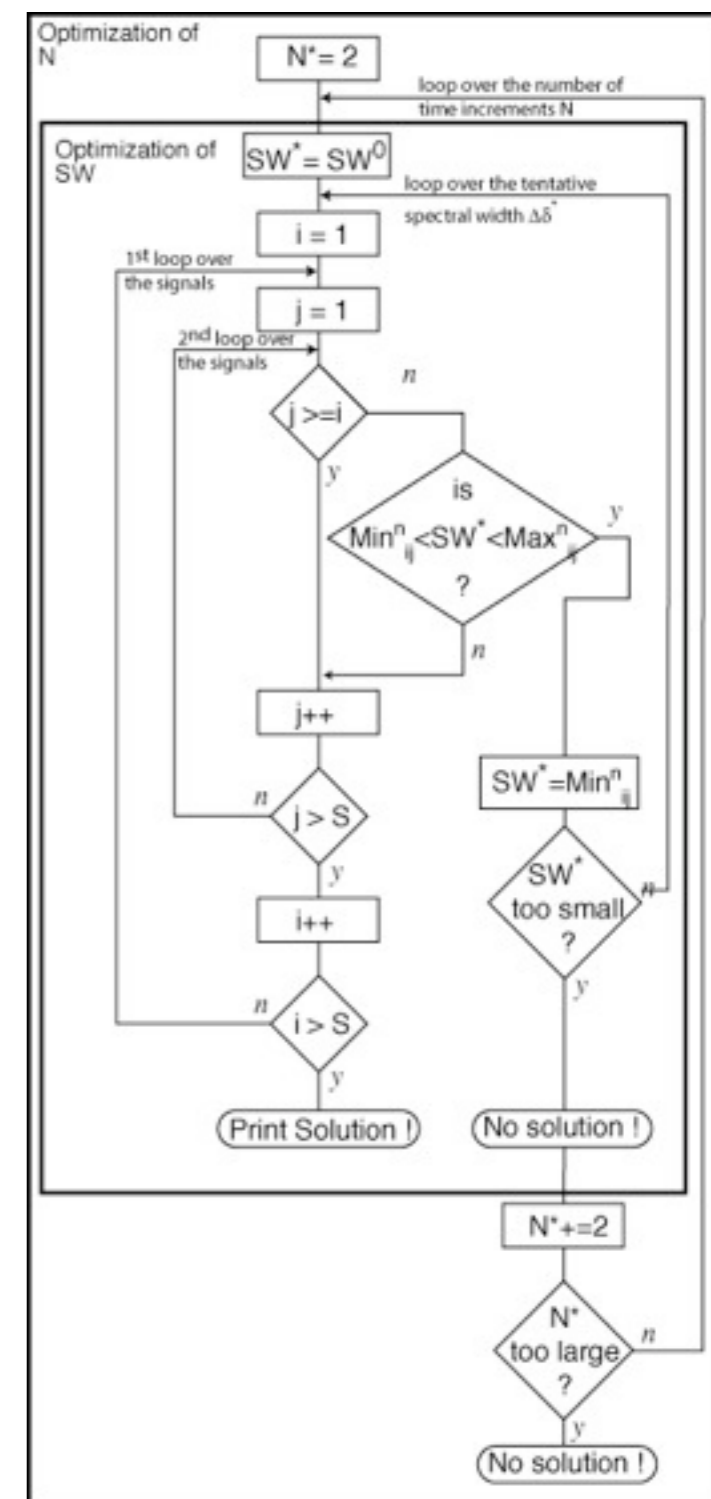
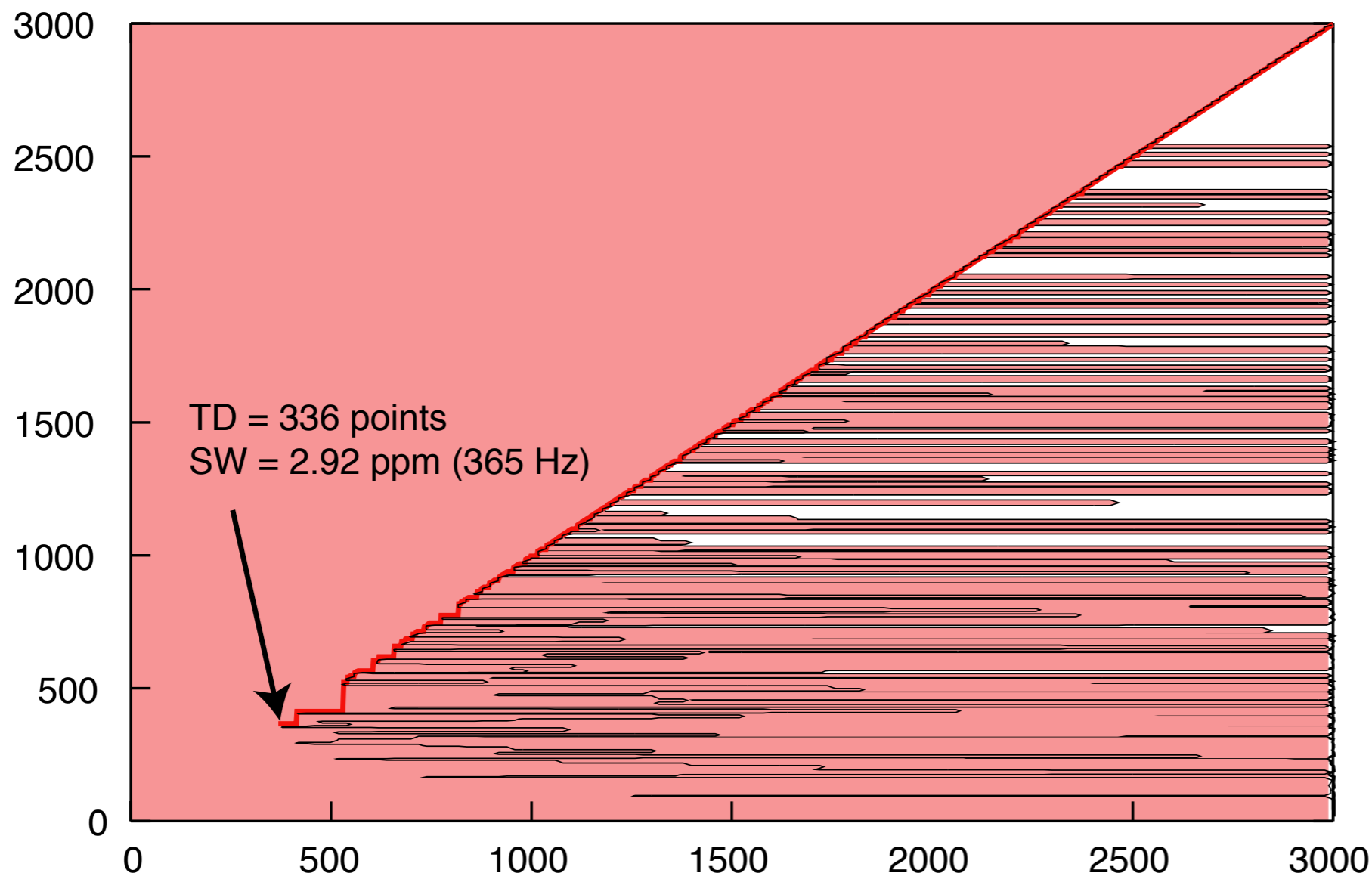




# Computer-optimized spectral aliasing

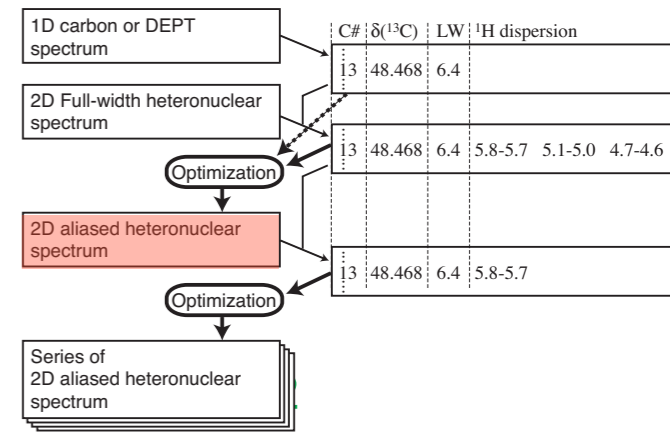


SWa

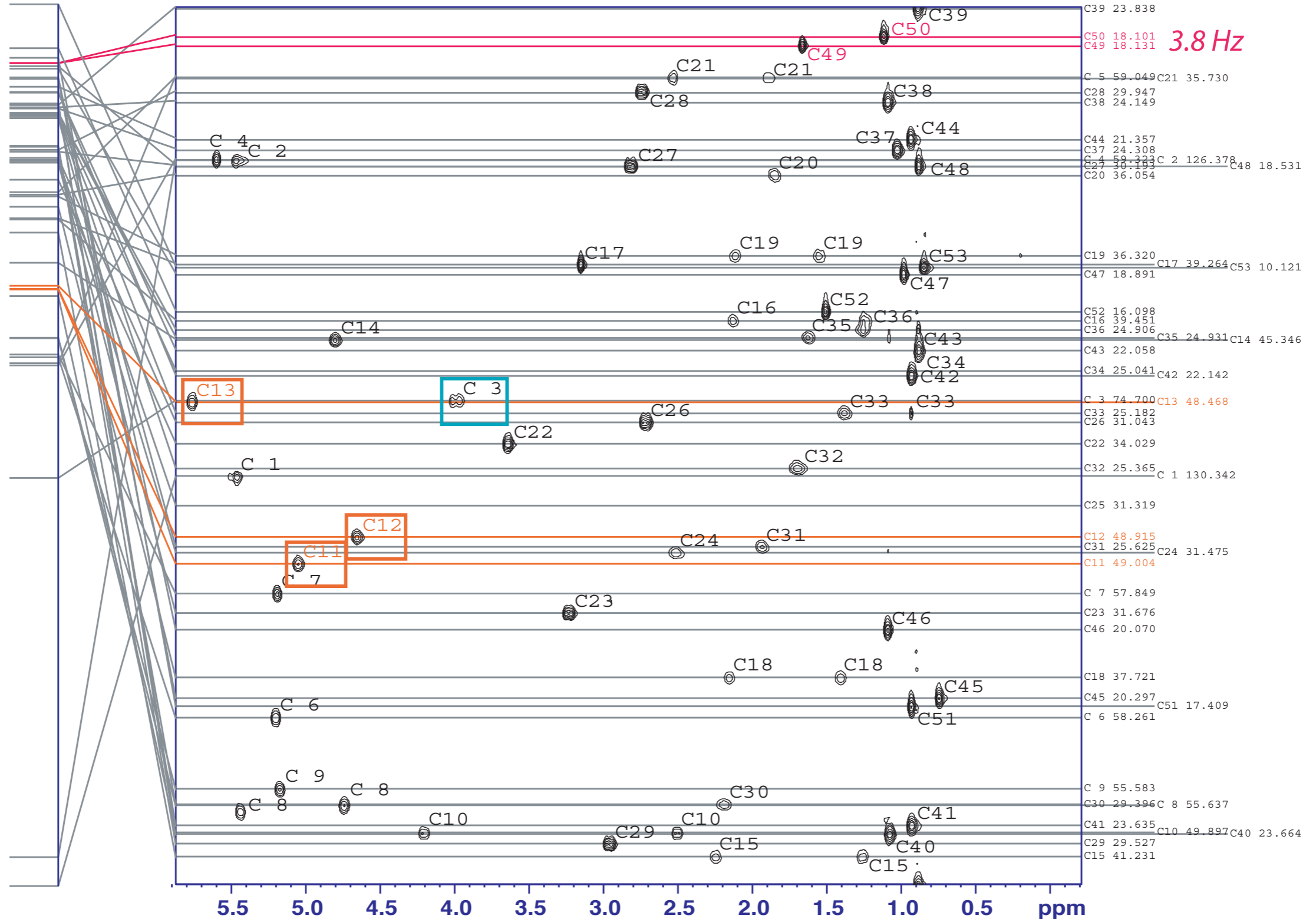




# Computer-optimized spectral aliasing

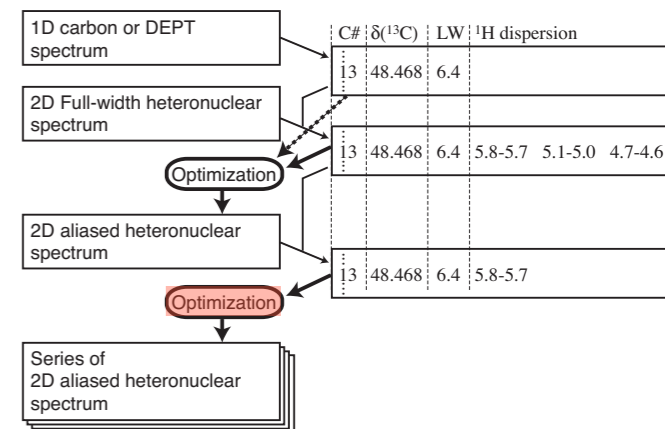


Cyclosporin A  $\text{C}_{62}\text{H}_{111}\text{N}_{11}\text{O}_{12}$   $\text{SW}_a = 2.92$  ppm  $\text{TD} = 336$  pt. Max.  $t_1 = 456.9$  ms

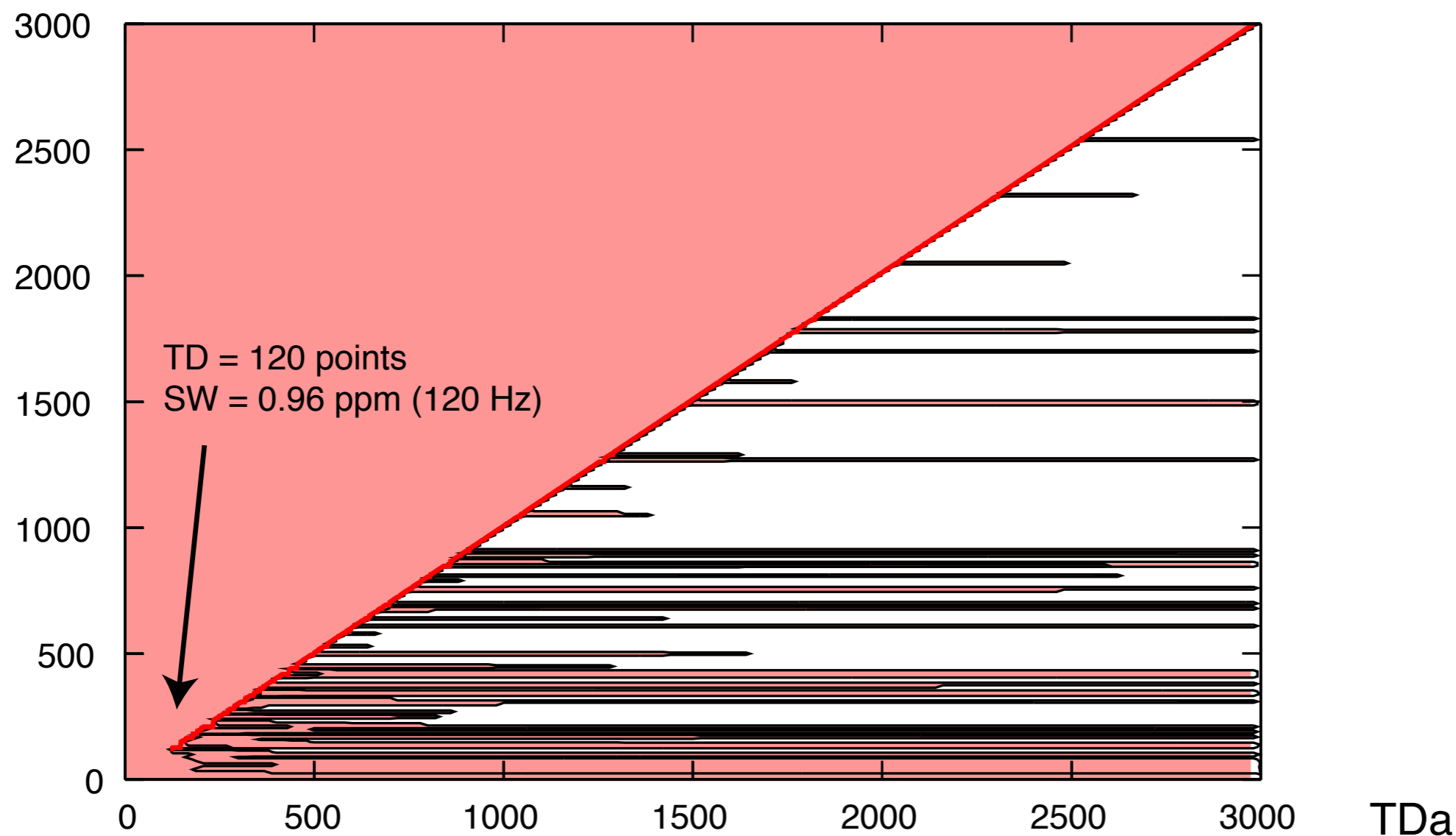




# Computer-optimized spectral aliasing



SWa

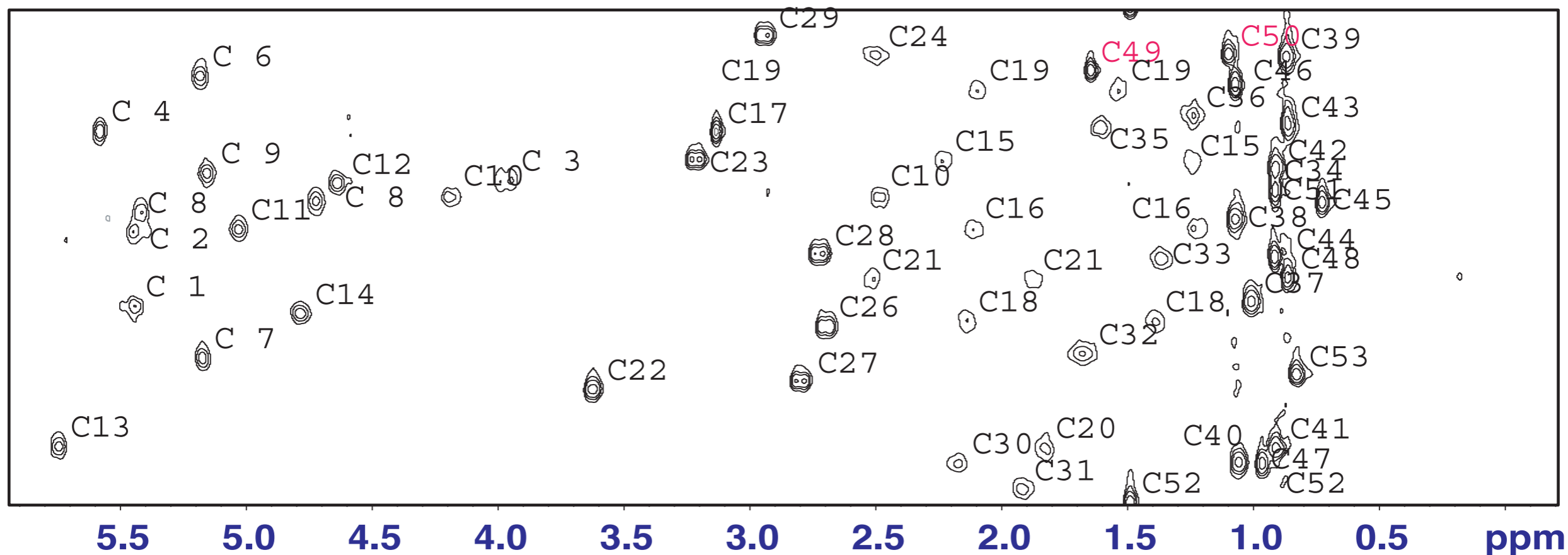
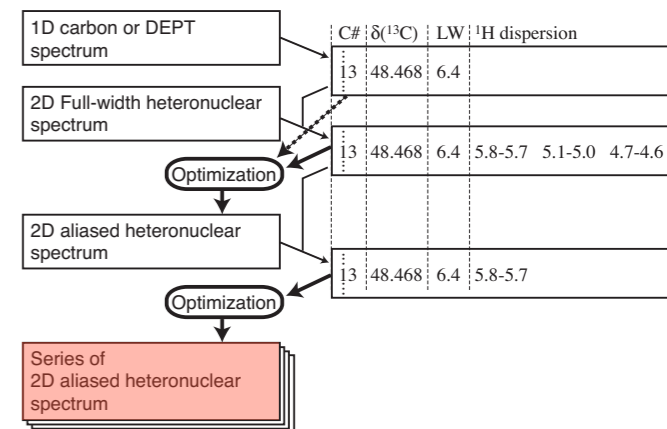


D. Jeannerat, *J. Magn. Reson.* 186, p112,





# Computer-optimized spectral aliasing

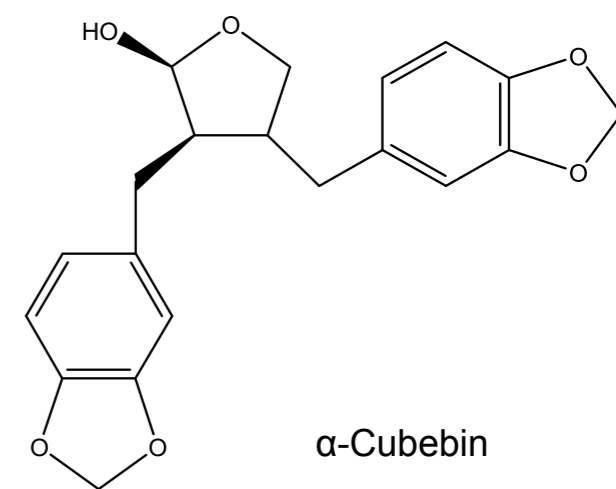
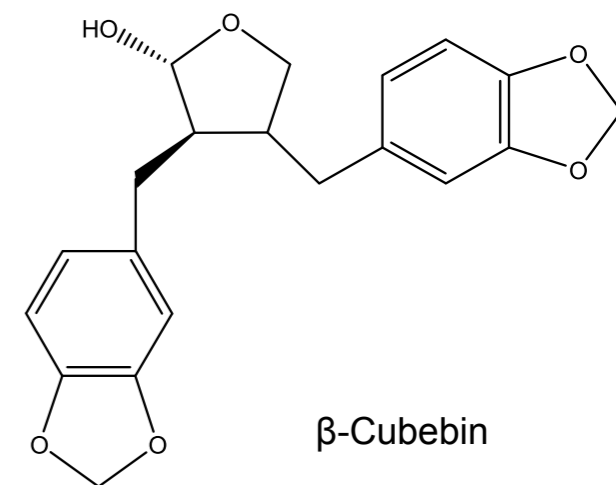
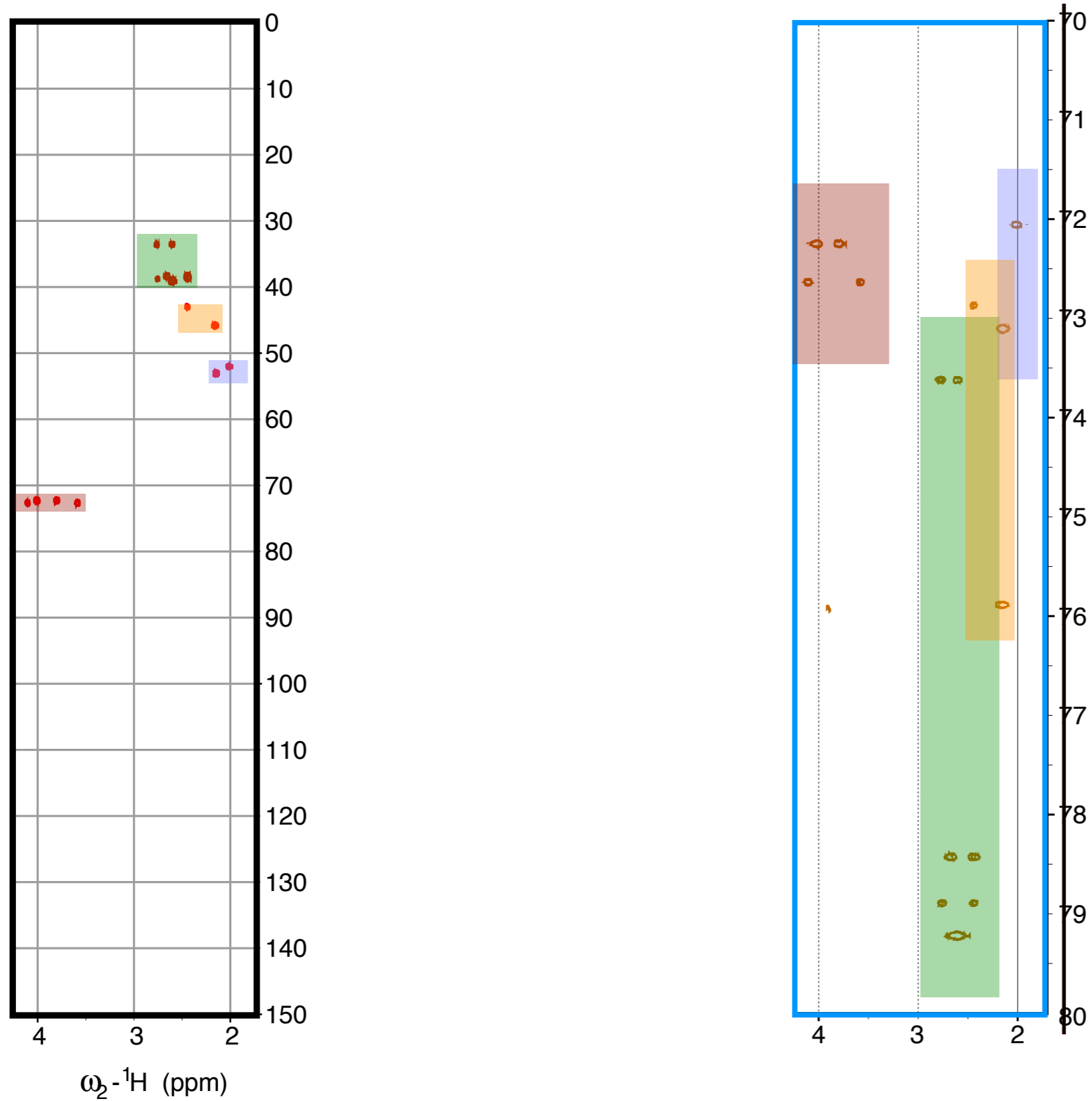


Cyclosporin A  
 $\text{C}_{62}\text{H}_{111}\text{N}_{11}\text{O}_{12}$   
 $\text{SW}_a = 0.96 \text{ ppm}$   
TD=120 pt.  
Max.  $t_1 = 499.5 \text{ ms}$   
Factor = 125.9

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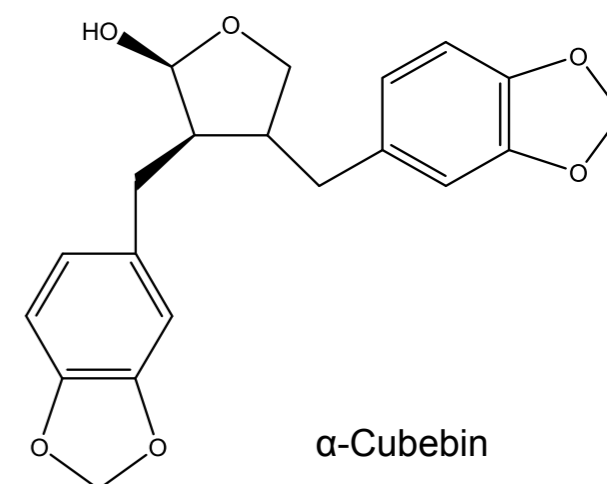
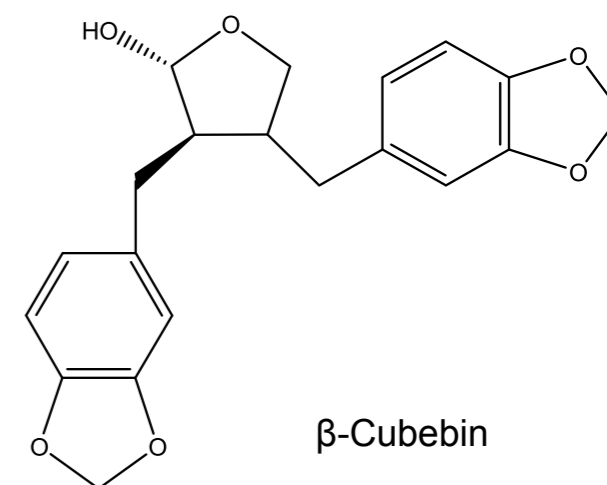
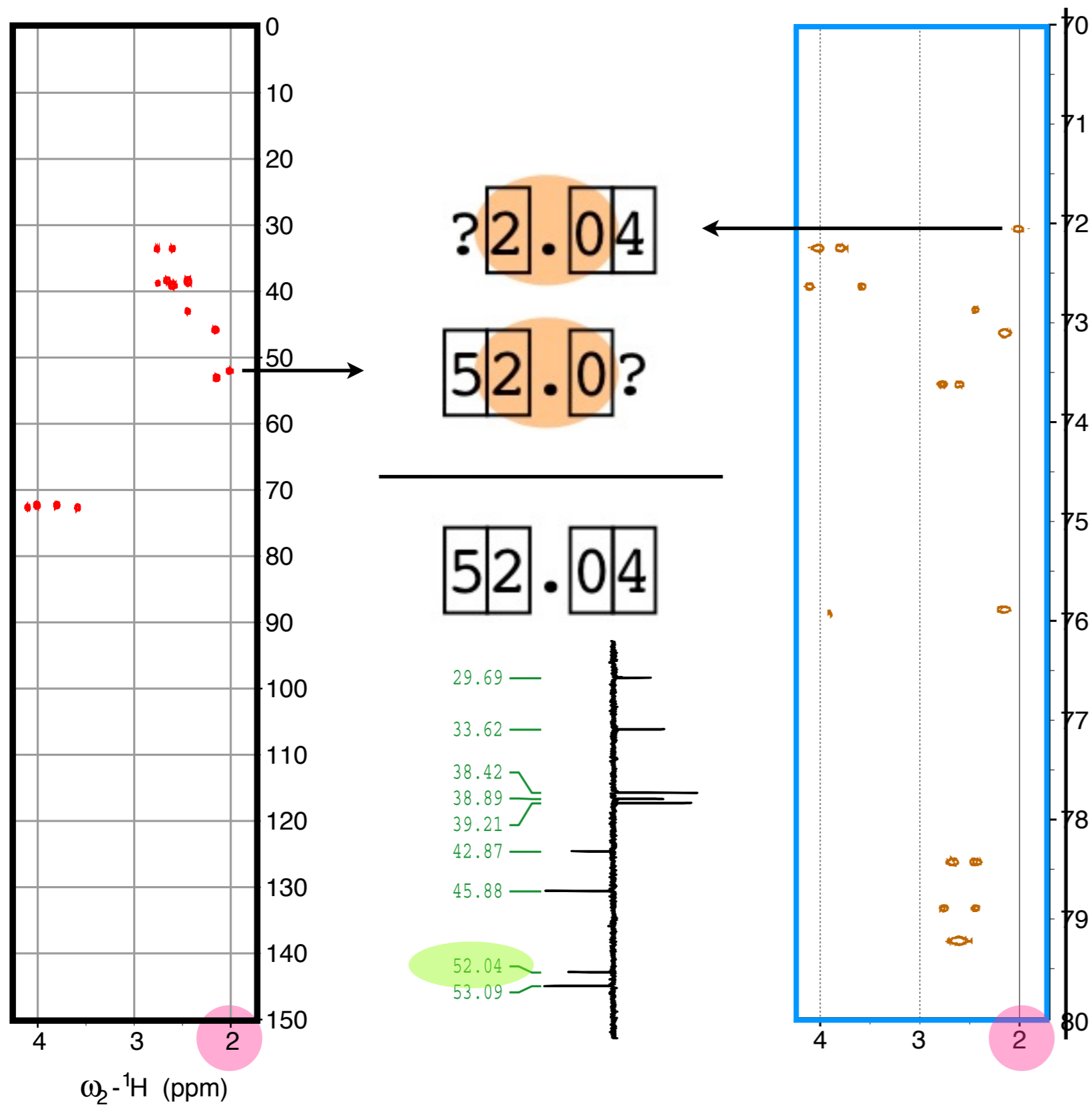


# Combining full and 10-ppm spectra





# Combining full and 10-ppm spectra





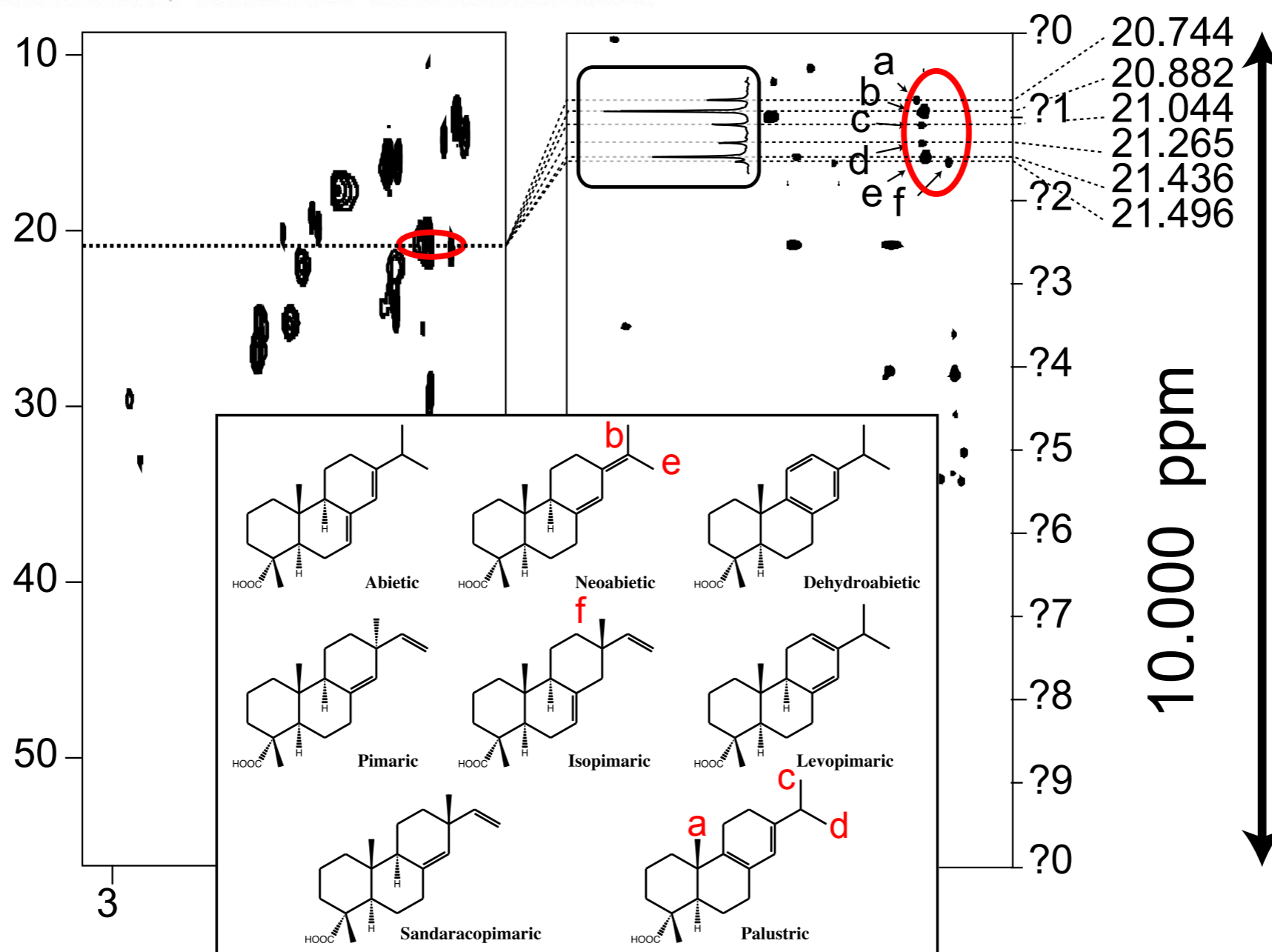
# Combining full and 10-ppm spectra

COMMUNICATION

www.rsc.org/chemcomm | ChemComm

## High-precision heteronuclear 2D NMR experiments using 10-ppm spectral window to resolve carbon overlap†

Bruno Vitorge,<sup>a</sup> Stefan Bieri,<sup>b</sup> Munir Humam,<sup>b</sup> Philippe Christen,<sup>b</sup> Kurt Hostettmann,<sup>b</sup> Orlando Muñoz,<sup>c</sup> Sandra Loss<sup>d</sup> and Damien Jeannerat<sup>\*a</sup>



Bruno Vitorge



# Applications

## Combinations

2D HSQC-TOCSY

2D HSQC-NOESY

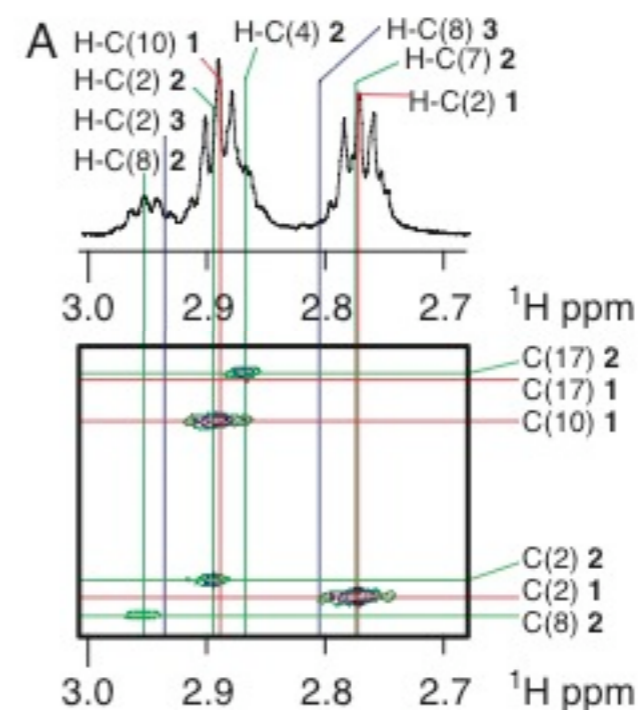
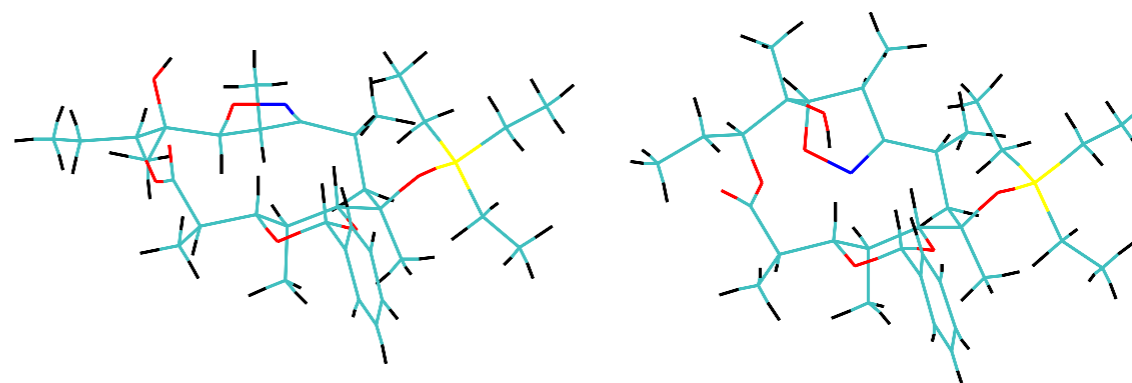
## Series

selective-TOCSY-HSQC

## 2D-aliasing

3D HSQC-TOCSY

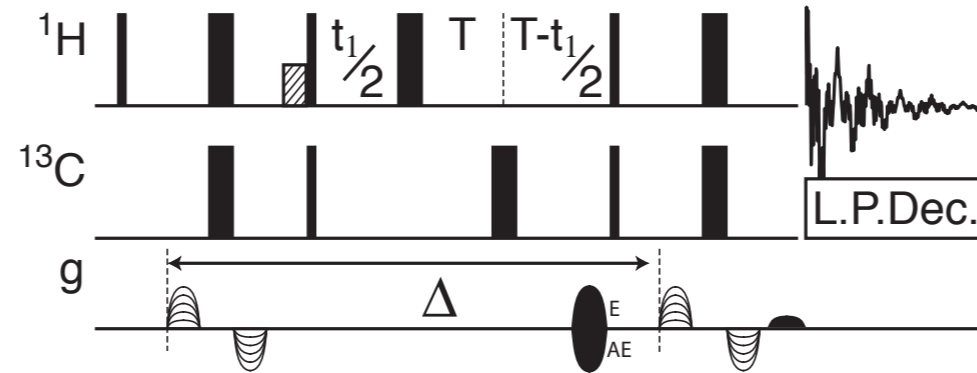
3D HSQC-COSY



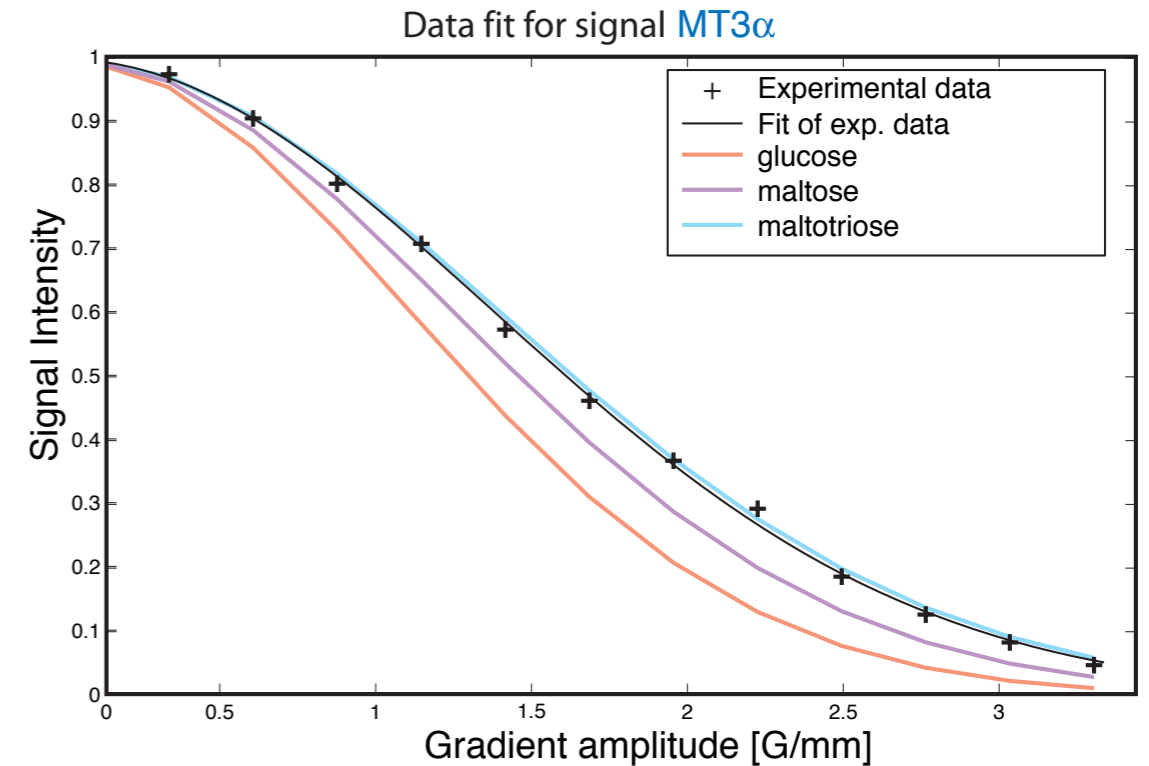
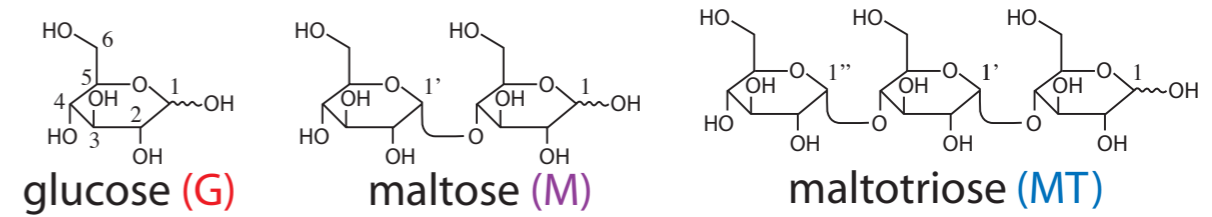
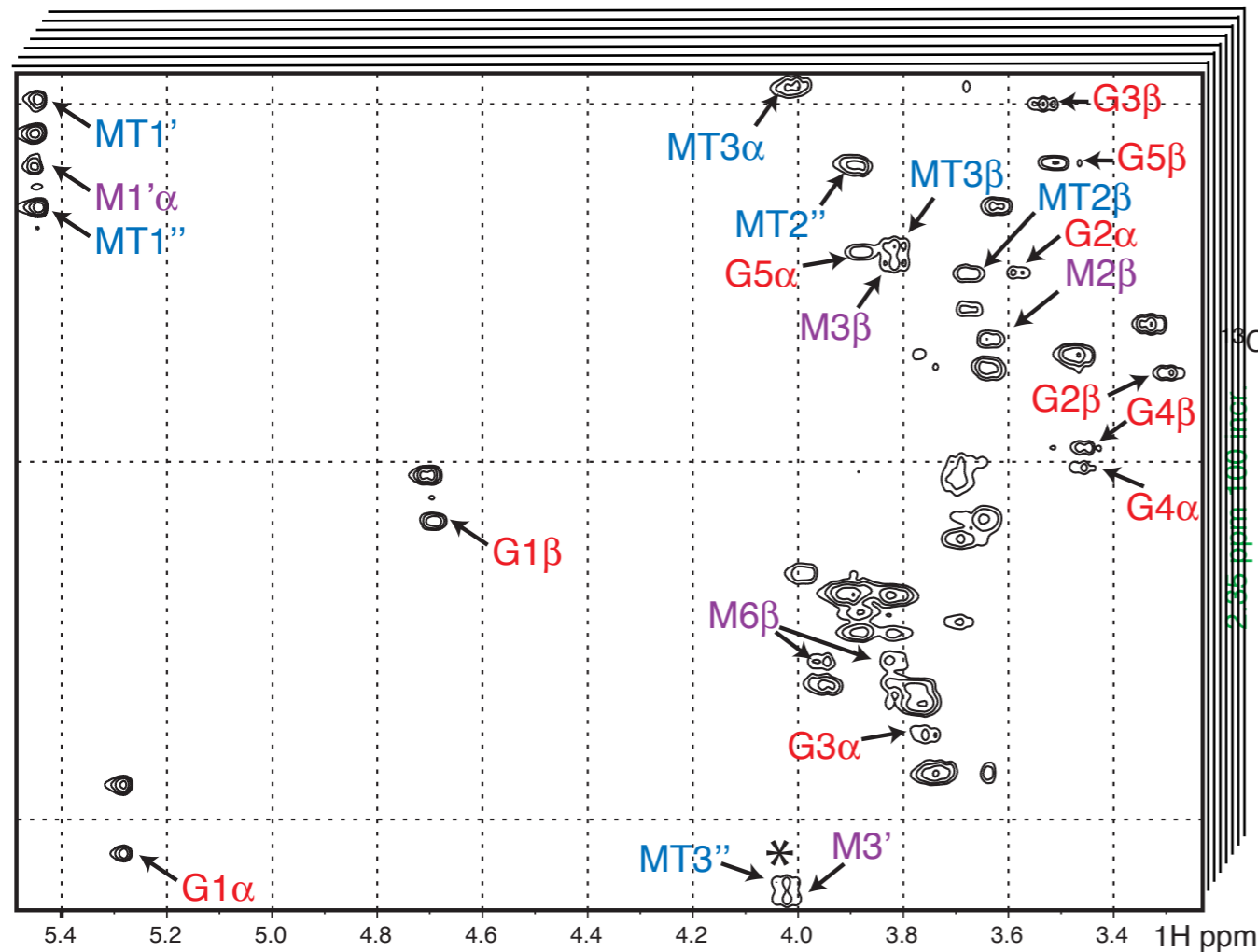


# Diffusion measurements

## CT-HSQC-IDOSY

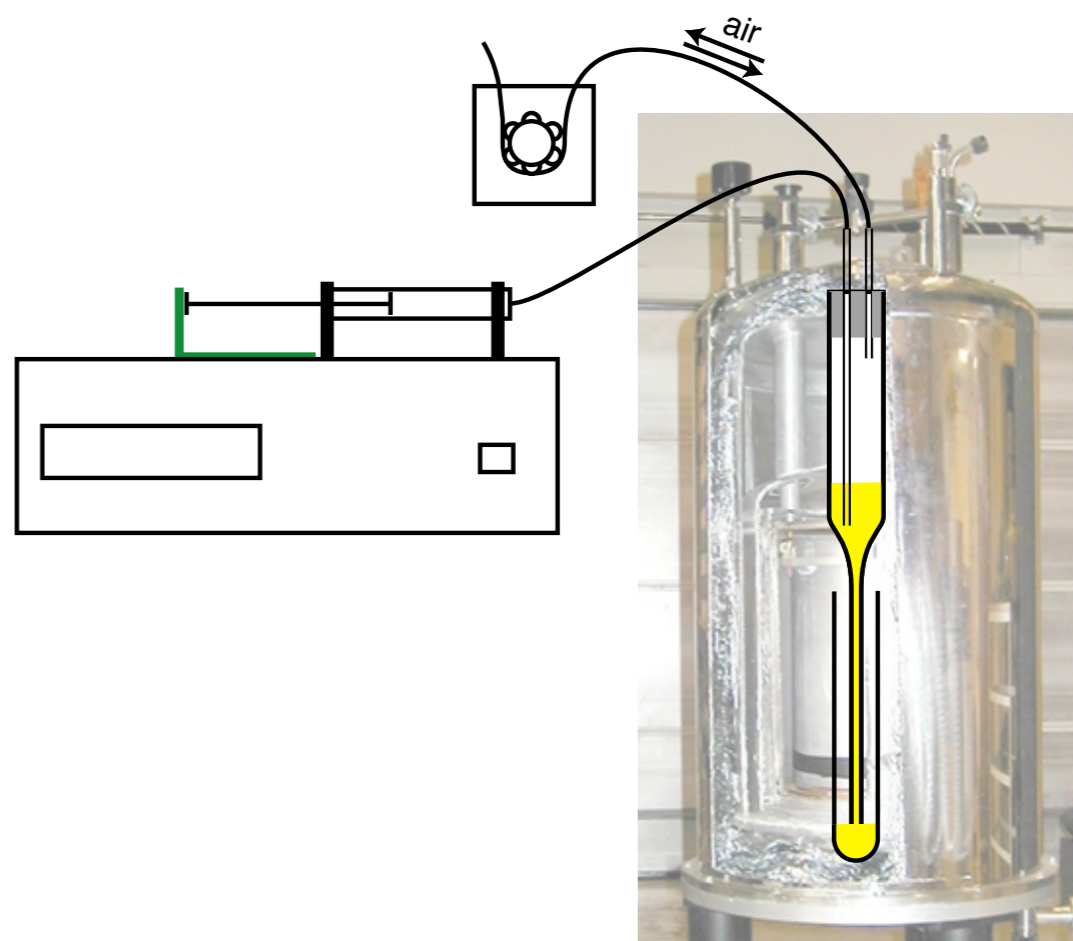
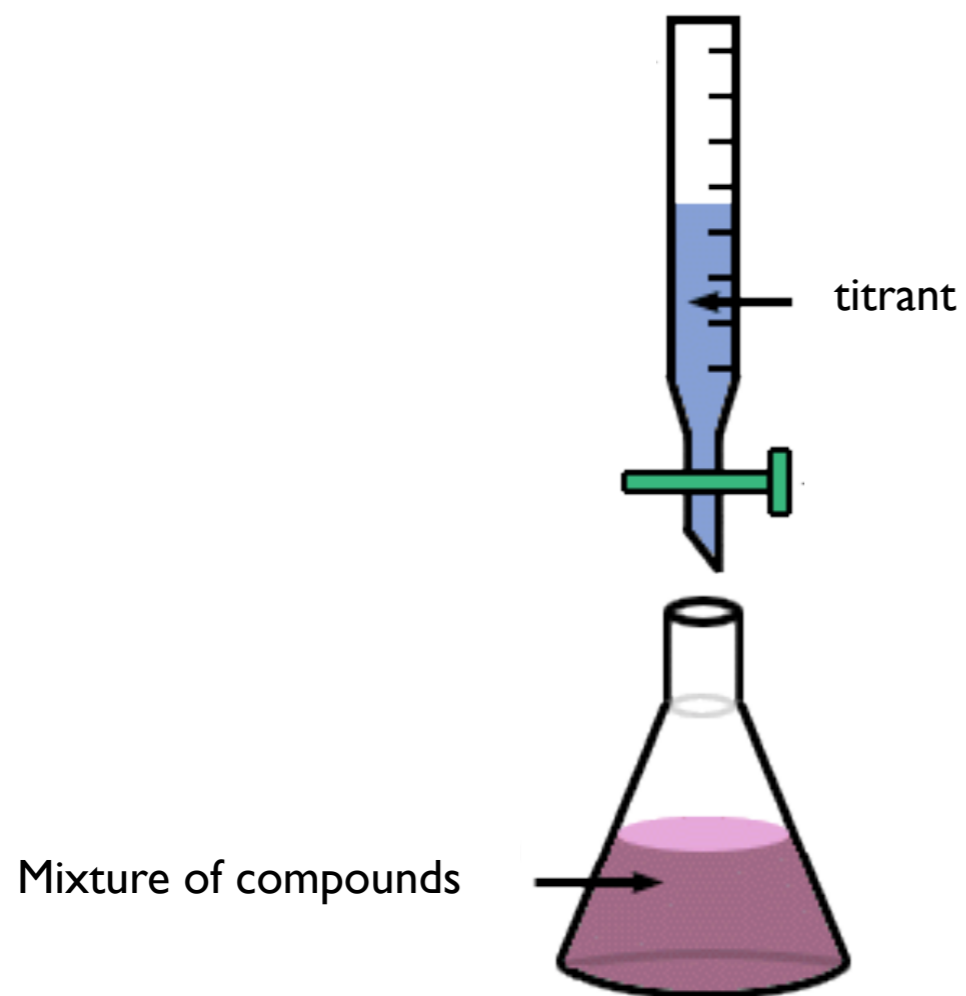


Vitorge *et al.* Anal. Chem. **2006**, 78, 5601-5606



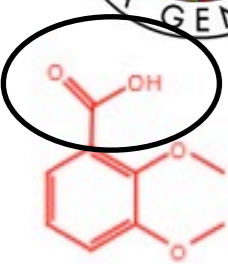


# NMR titrations

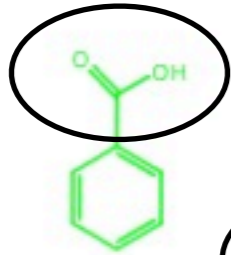




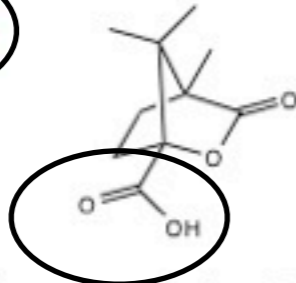
# NMR titrations



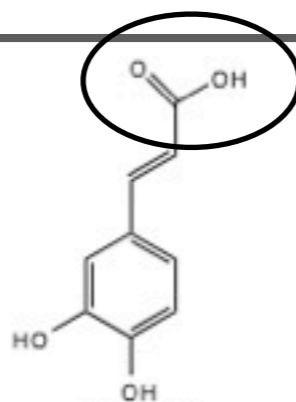
2,3 dimethoxy benzoic acid



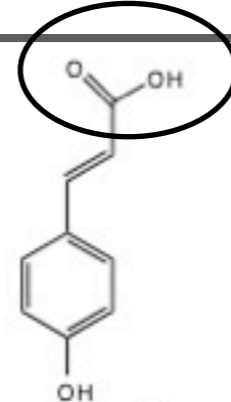
benzoic acid



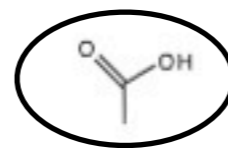
camphanic acid



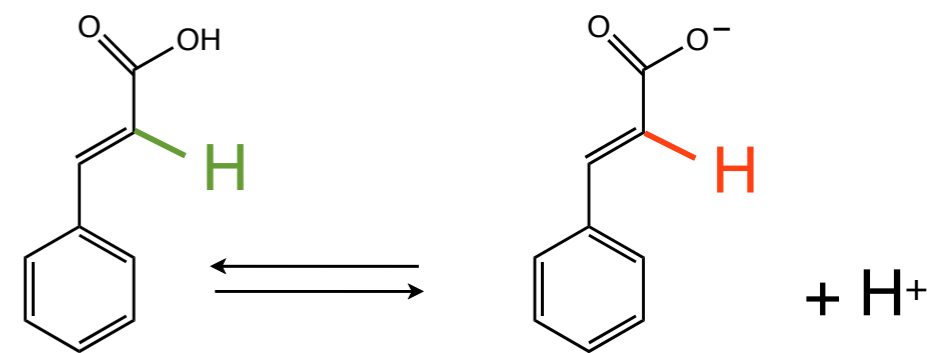
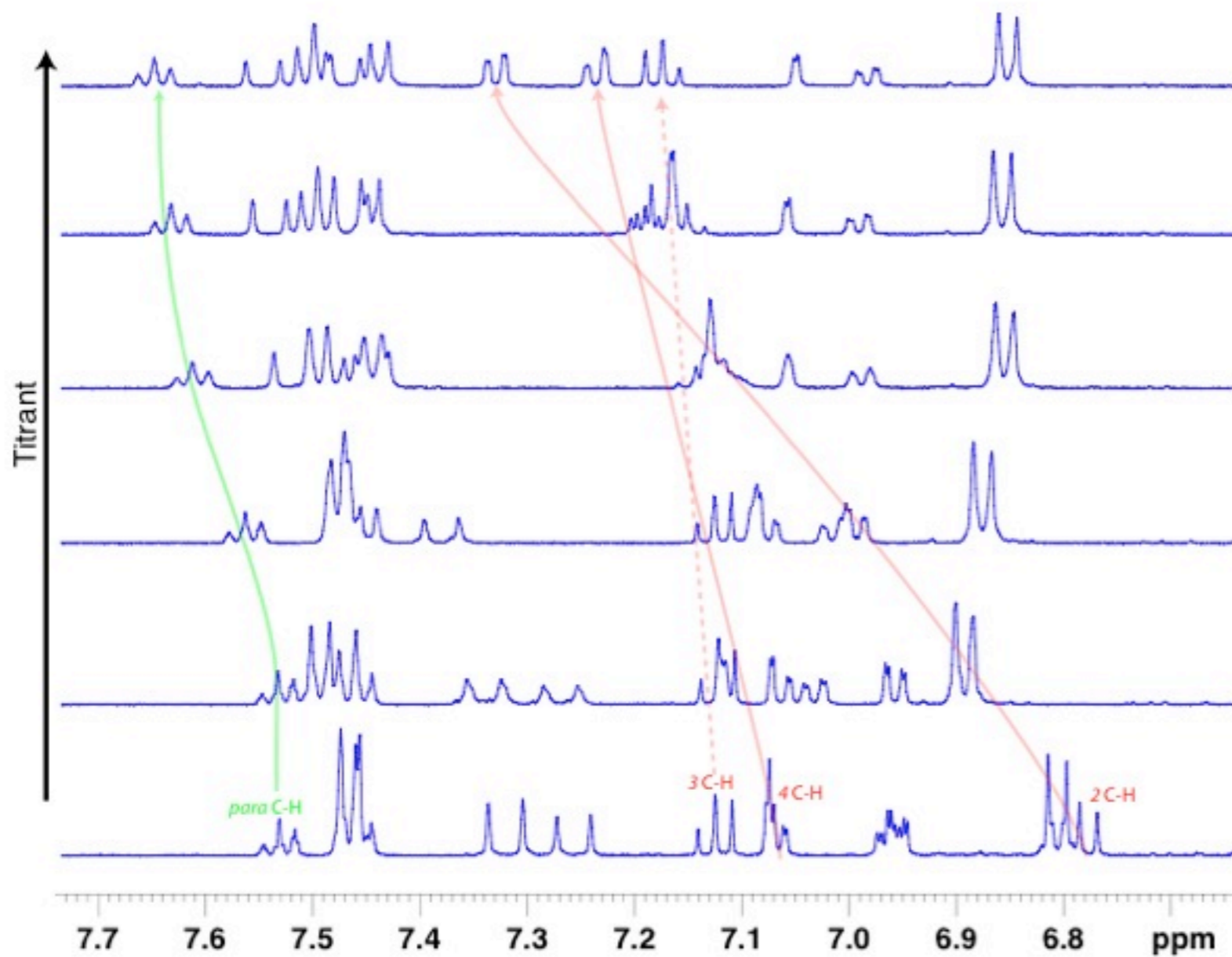
caffeic acid



coumaric acid



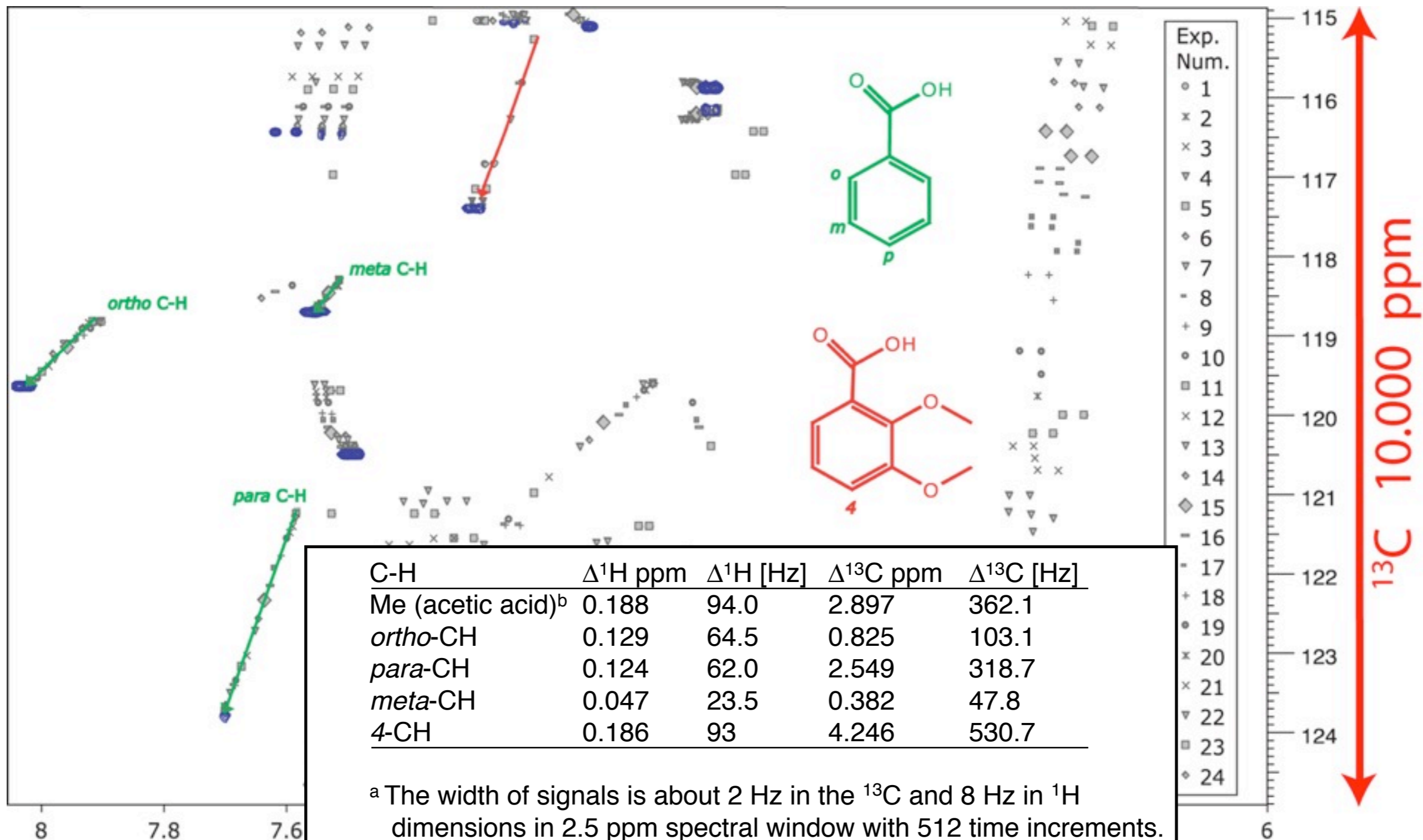
acetic acid







# NMR titrations

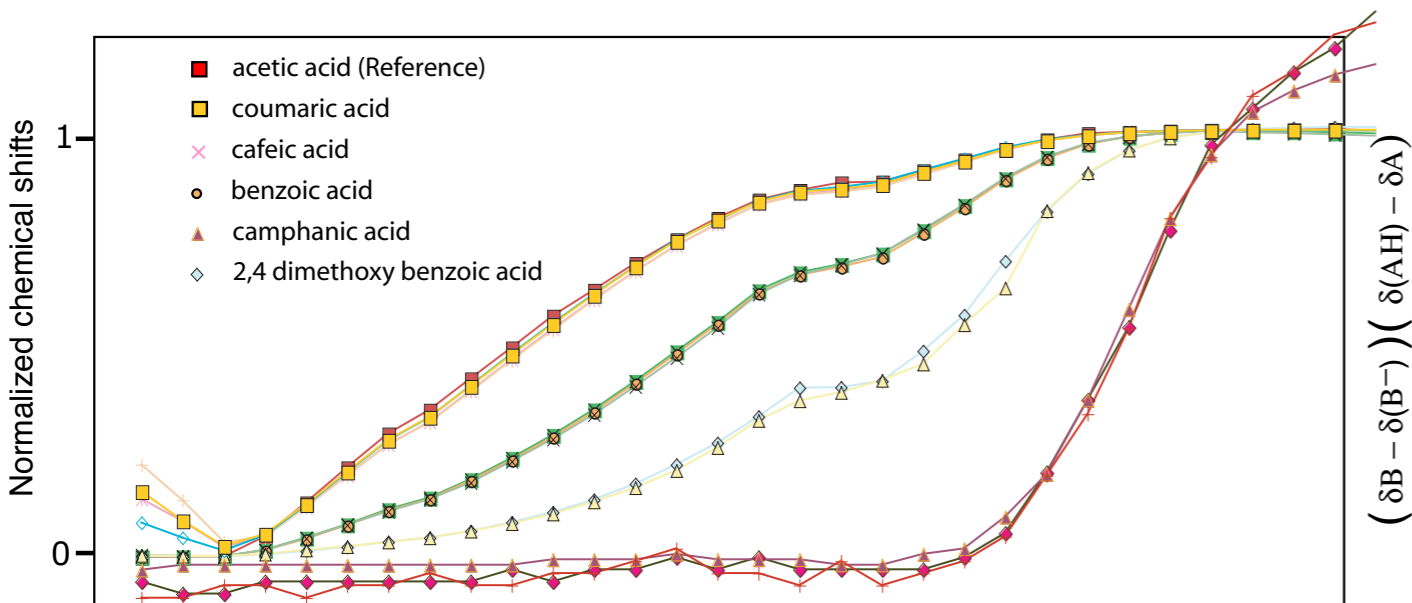


Rupali Shivapurkar

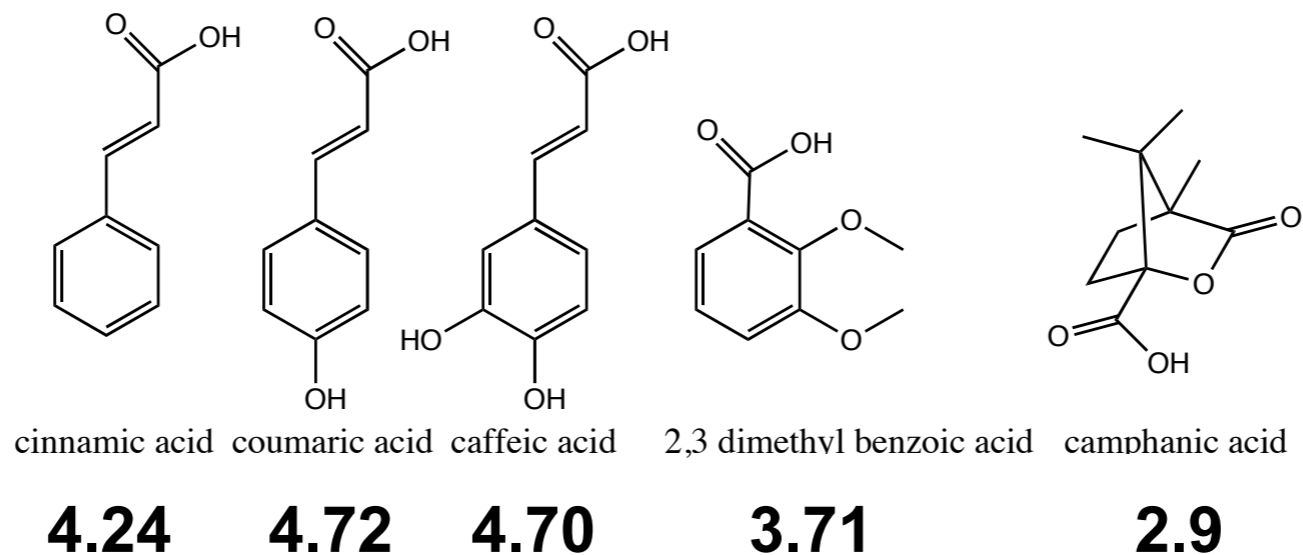
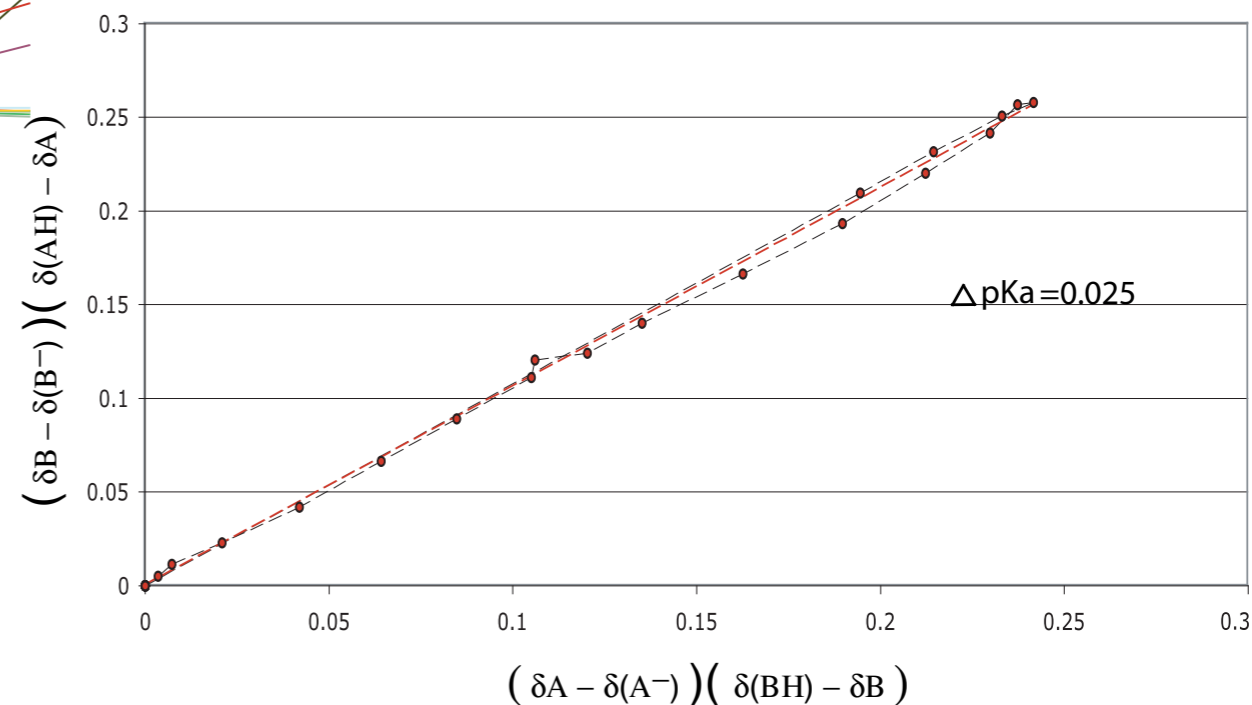


# NMR titrations

## Normalization of the $^{13}\text{C}$ chemical shifts



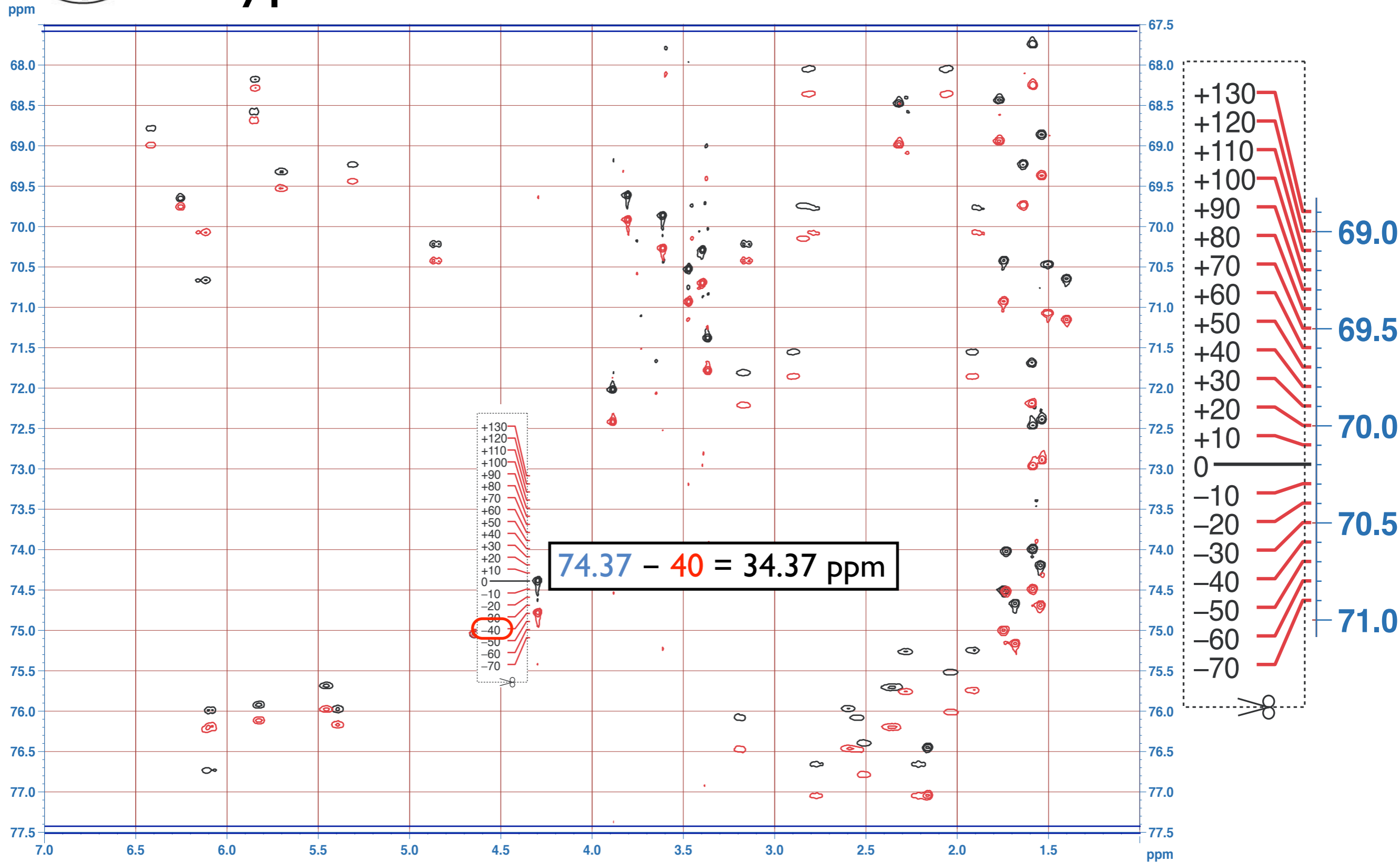
## Acetic ac / coumaric ac. $\Delta \text{pKa} = 0.025$





# Combining 10 ppm with 9.9 ppm

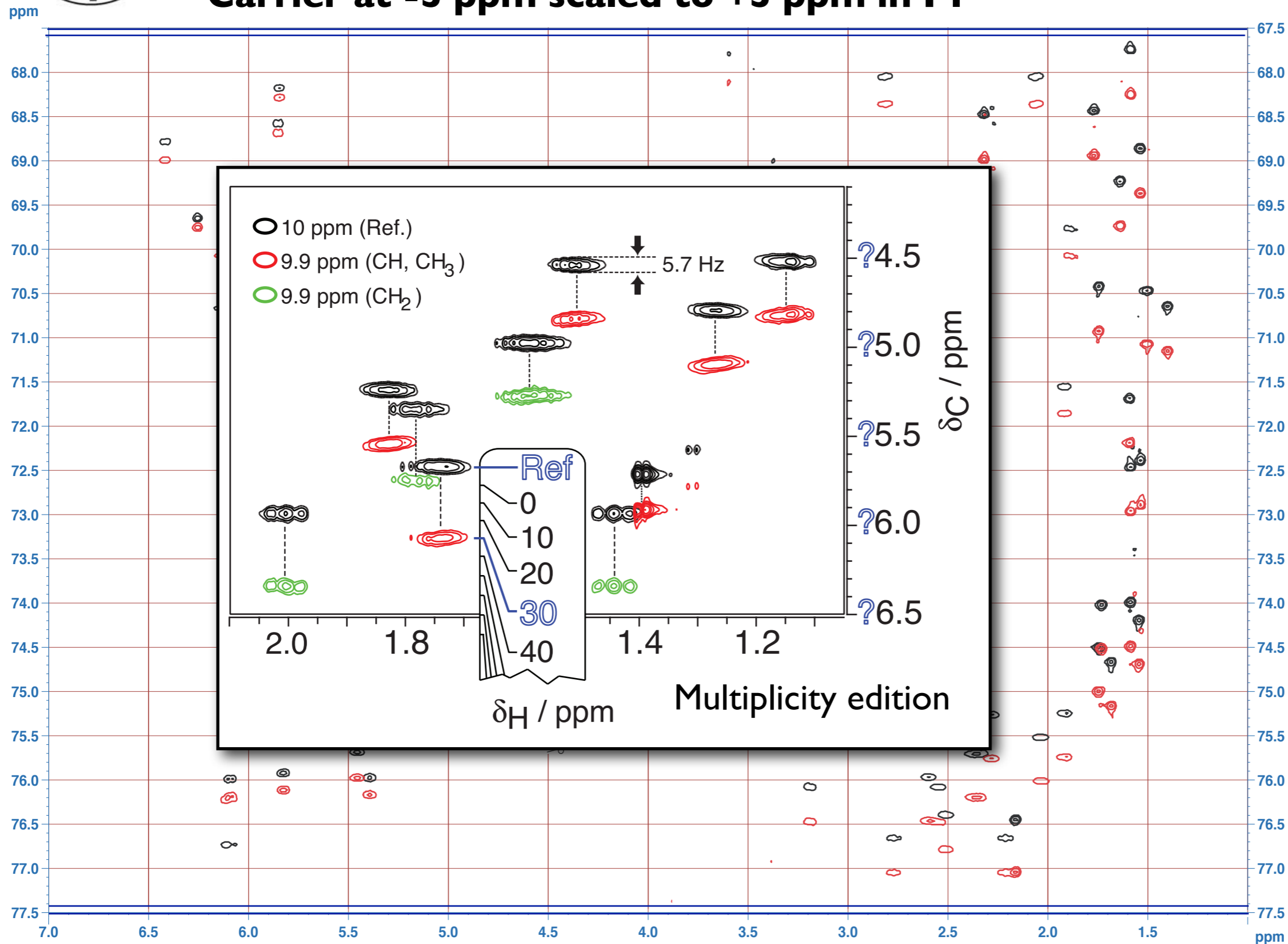
## Any position of CF in FI





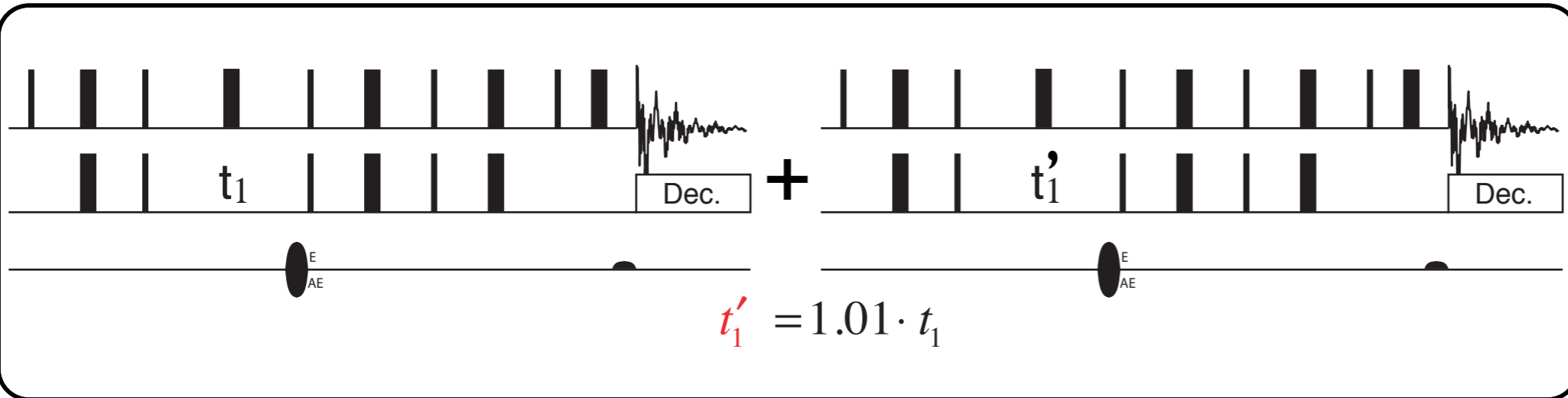
# Combining 10 ppm with 9.9 ppm

Carrier at -5 ppm scaled to +5 ppm in F1



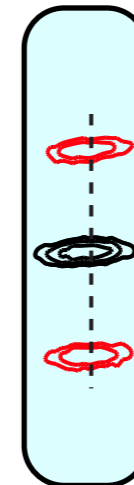
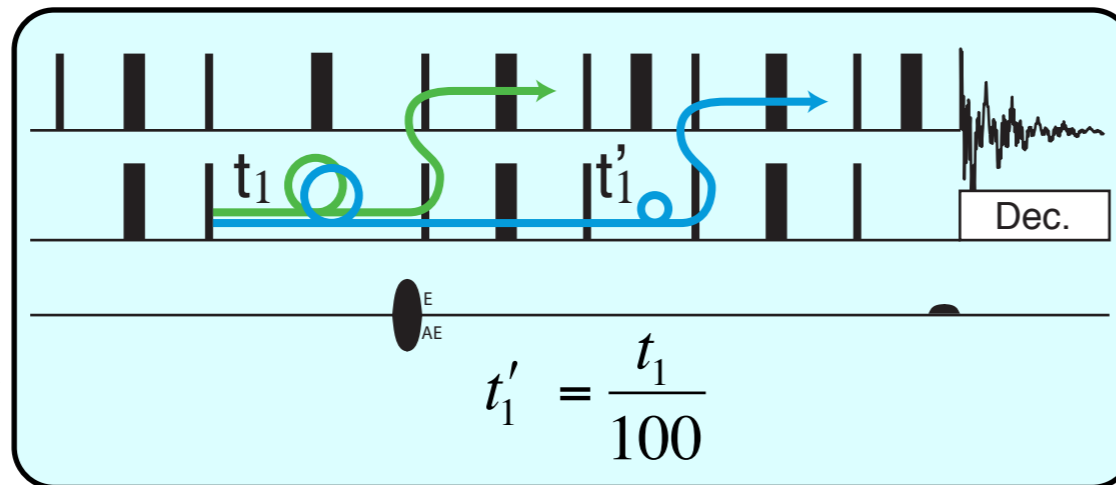


# Combining 10 ppm with 9.9 ppm



## DENA-HSQC

*Differential Evolution for Non-ambiguous Aliasing*



$$\cos(\omega t_1) I_z S_y$$

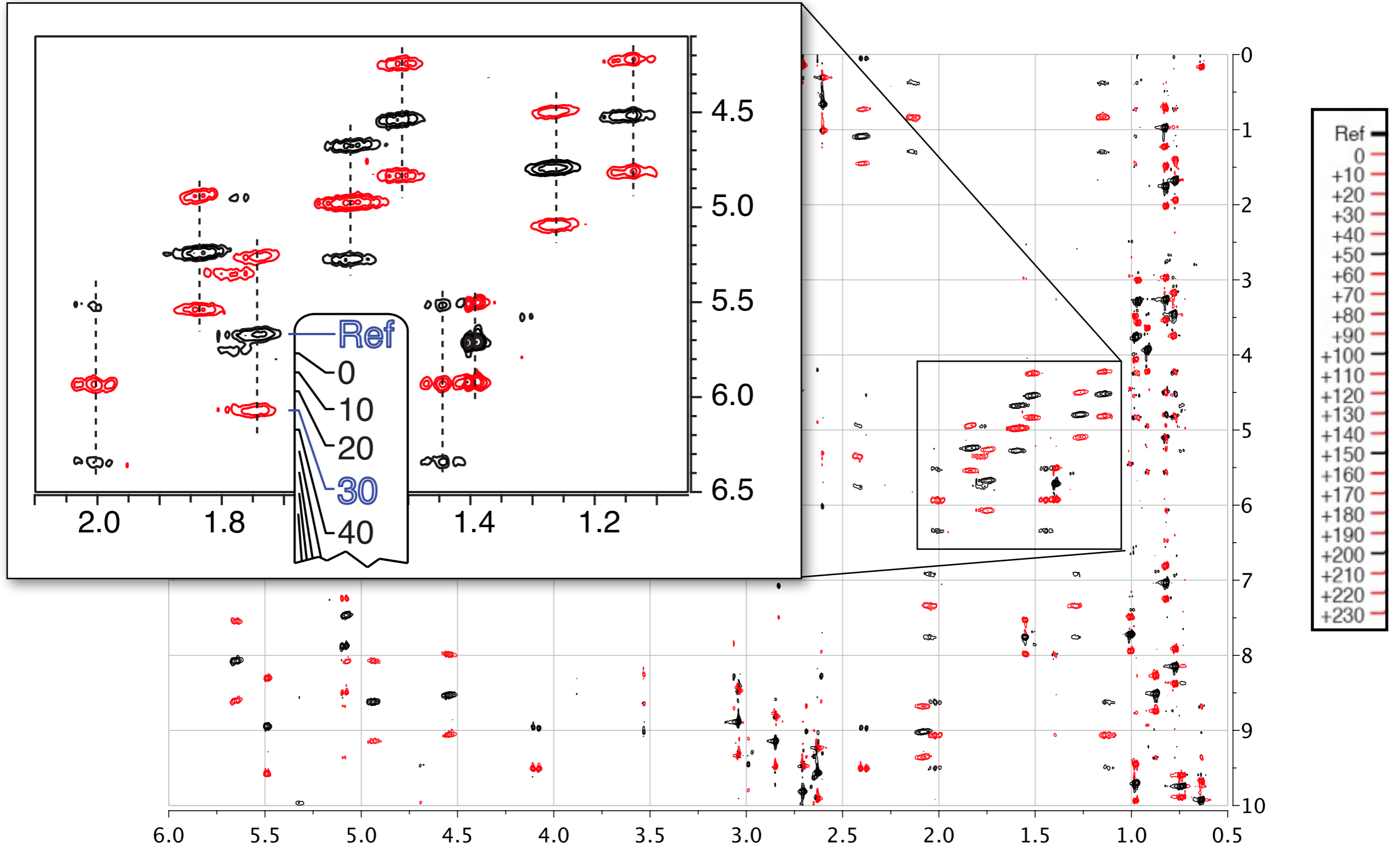
$$\sin(\omega t_1) I_z S_x$$

$$\cos(\omega t_1) \cos(\omega t_1') = \cos(\omega t_1 + \omega t_1') + \cos(\omega t_1 - \omega t_1')$$

$$\sin(\omega t_1) \cos(\omega t_1') = \sin(\omega t_1 + \omega t_1') + \sin(\omega t_1 - \omega t_1')$$



# DENA-HSQC spectra





**Département de Chimie Organique**  
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**Switzerland**



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**Stéphane Grass**

**Patrick Romanens**

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